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| APPLICATION NO.   | FILING DATE | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.     | CONFIRMATION NO. |  |
|---|-------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| 09/768,838  | 01/23/2001  | Jeff Lai             | 1211001                 | 1502             |  |
| 7590 05/18/2004   |             |                      | EXAMINER                |                  |  |
| Keith Kline   | D 17 (2017) | GART, MATTHEW S      |                         |                  |  |
| PRO-TECHTOR INTERNATIONAL SERVICES<br>20775 Norada Court<br>Saratoga, CA 95070-3018 |             |                      | ART UNIT                | PAPER NUMBER     |  |
|   |             |                      | 3625                    |                  |  |
|   |             |                      | DATE MAILED: 05/18/2004 |                  |  |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

|  |  | Application No.  | Applicant(s)   | 1           |
|--|--|--|--|-------------|
| Office Action Summary                          |  | 09/768,838   | LAI, JEFF  |             |
|  |  | Examiner   | Art Unit   | 1-          |
|  |  | Matthew s Gart   | 3625   |             |
| Period fo                                      | The MAILING DATE of this communication app<br>or Reply   | ears on the cover she  | et with the correspondence addr  | ess         |
| I HL - Exte after - If the - If NC - Failt Any | MORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. Pensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.13 or SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. The period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply one period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period we ure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing and patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b). | 36(a). In no event, however, n<br>within the statutory minimum<br>rill apply and will expire SIX (6<br>cause the application to become | of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.  MONTHS from the mailing date of this common ARANDONED (35 LLS 0, 5 133)  | munication. |
| Status   | • •  |  |  |             |
| 1)[🖂   | Responsive to communication(s) filed on 12 Ap  | oril 2004  |  |             |
| 2a) □  |  | action is non-final.   |  |             |
| 3)   | Since this application is in condition for allowan   |  | matters prospection as to the  | aadta la    |
|  | closed in accordance with the practice under E   | x narte Quavle 1935  |  | ients is    |
| Disnosit                                       | ion of Claims  | x parte Quayle, 1955   | C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.   |             |
| İ  |  |  |  |             |
| 4)区  | Claim(s) $\underline{1-9}$ is/are pending in the application.  |  |  |             |
| 5.0  | 4a) Of the above claim(s) <u>8 and 9</u> is/are withdra  | wn from consideratio   | n.   |             |
|  | Claim(s) is/are allowed.   |  |  |             |
|  | Claim(s) <u>1-7</u> is/are rejected.   |  |  |             |
| 7)   | Claim(s) is/are objected to.   |  |  |             |
| 8)[  | Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or   | election requirement   |  |             |
| Applicati                                      | ion Papers   |  |  |             |
| 9) 🗌   | The specification is objected to by the Examiner   | ,  |  |             |
| 10)🛛   | The drawing(s) filed on <u>1-23-2001</u> is/are: a) a  | accepted or b) 🖂 obje  | ected to by the Examiner   |             |
|  | Applicant may not request that any objection to the d  |  |  |             |
|  | Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction  |  |  | 1 101/4)    |
| 11)  | The oath or declaration is objected to by the Exa  | aminer Note the attac  | ched Office Action or form BTO   | 1. 12 1(a). |
|  |  | arimici. Note the atta   | ched Office Action of John PTO   | -152.       |
| Priority u                                     | ınder 35 U.S.C. § 119  |  |  |             |
| 12) 🔲 .  | Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign p  | oriority under 35 U.S.   | C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  |             |
|  | ☐ All b)☐ Some * c)☐ None of:  |  |  |             |
|  | 1. Certified copies of the priority documents  | have been received.  |  |             |
|  | 2. Certified copies of the priority documents  | have been received   | in Application No.   |             |
|  | 3. $\square$ Copies of the certified copies of the priority  |  |  | ane         |
|  | application from the International Bureau  | (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).  | The state of the s | ago .       |
| * S  | ee the attached detailed Office action for a list o  |  | not received.  |             |
|  |  |  | 4  |             |
| • • •  |  |  |  |             |
| Attachment                                     |  |  |  |             |
| 1) Notice                                      | e of References Cited (PTO-892)<br>e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)   | 4) 🛄 Intervi   | ew Summary (PTO-413)<br>No(s)/Mail Date  |             |
| 3) Inform                                      | nation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)   |  | of Informal Patent Application (PTO-15   | (2)         |
| Paper  | No(s)/Mail Date  |  |  | -,          |
| S. Patent and Tra<br>PTOL-326 (Re              |  | on Summary   | Part of Paper No./Mail Date 2  | 20040510    |

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#### **DETAILED ACTION**

#### Election/Restrictions

Claims 8-9 are withdrawn from further consideration pursuant to 37 CFR 1.142(b) as being drawn to a nonelected species, there being no allowable generic or linking claim. Election was made without traverse in the Response to Office Action dated April 12, 2004.

### **Drawings**

This application has been filed with informal drawings, which are acceptable for examination purposes only. The drawings contain improper shading that may affect clarity when reproduced. Applicant is required to submit a formal correction of the noted defect. Applicant is required to submit drawing corrections promptly. Drawing objections may no longer be held in abeyance.

# Claim Rejections - 35 USC §101

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 101 that form the bases for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

35 U.S.C. 101 reads as follows:

Whoever invents or discovers any new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement thereof, may obtain a patent therefore, subject to the conditions and requires of this title.

Claims 1-7 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 because the claimed invention is directed to non-statutory subject matter.

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The invention as recited in the claims is merely an abstract idea that is not within the technological arts. Mere ideas in the abstract (i.e., abstract idea, law of nature, natural phenomena) that do not apply, involve, use, or advance the technological arts fail to promote the "progress of science and the useful arts" (i.e., the physical sciences as opposed to social sciences, for example) and therefore are found to be non-statutory subject matter.

Mere recitation in the preamble (i.e., intended use) or mere implication of employing a machine or article of manufacture to perform some or all of the recited steps does not confer statutory subject matter to an otherwise abstract idea. "A searching engine of a business to business management mode of the Internet" mere nominal use of a component, albeit within the technological arts, does not confer statutory subject matter to an otherwise abstract idea if the component does not affect or affect the underlying process.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

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Claims 1-7 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Kelts U.S. Patent Application Publication 2001/0030667 A1.

Referring to claim 1. Kelts discloses a searching engine of a business to business management mode of the Internet comprising at least one large picture including related products provided by all of the sponsored manufacturers (paragraph 0048).

Referring to claim 2. Kelts further discloses a management mode wherein the at least one large picture includes a plurality of small icons including the related products provided by all of the sponsored manufacturers in the icon (paragraph 0077 through paragraph 0080).

Referring to claim 3. Kelts further discloses a management mode wherein the small icons are chosen and searched layer by layer (paragraph 0077 through paragraph 0080).

Referring to claim 4. Kelts further discloses a management mode wherein the small icon includes an item indicating the feature and the specification supplied by the manufacturer to be edited and arranged in the present small icon according to the contents supplied by the manufacturer (paragraph 0113 through paragraph 0114).

Referring to claim 5. Kelts further discloses a management mode comprising a plurality of characters including related products provided by all of the sponsored manufacturers to form a tree (abstract).

Referring to claim 6. Kelts further discloses a management mode wherein each of the characters includes a plurality of small icons including the related products

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provided by all of the sponsored manufacturers located in the icon (paragraph 0077 through paragraph 0080).

Referring to claim 7. Kelts further discloses a management mode wherein the small icons are chosen and searched layer by layer (paragraph 0077 through paragraph 0080).

#### Conclusion

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Strisower, U.S. Patent Application Publication, US 2001/0029465, October 11, 20001, discloses a system and method for processing and displaying product information on a computer.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Matthew s Gart whose telephone number is 703-305-5355. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:30AM to 5:00PM m-f.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Wynn Coggins can be reached on 703-308-1344. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

MSG May 10, 2004

Veffrey A. Smith